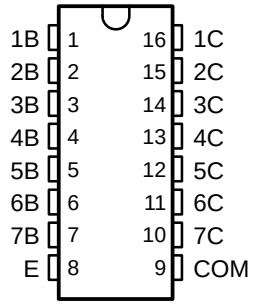
ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A, ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A HIGH-VOLTAGE HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON TRANSISTOR ARRAY

The ULN2001A is obsolete and is no longer supplied.

SLRS027F – DECEMBER 1976 – REVISED FEBRUARY 2003

- **500-mA-Rated Collector Current (Single Output)**
- **High-Voltage Outputs . . . 50 V**
- **Output Clamp Diodes**
- **Inputs Compatible With Various Types of Logic**
- **Relay-Driver Applications**
- **Designed to Be Interchangeable With Sprague ULN2001A Series**

ULN2001A . . . D OR N PACKAGE
ULN2002A . . . N PACKAGE
ULN2003A, ULN2004A . . . D, N, OR NS PACKAGE
ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A . . . D OR N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description/ordering information

The ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A, ULQ2003A, and ULQ2004A are high-voltage, high-current Darlington transistor arrays. Each consists of seven npn Darlington pairs that feature high-voltage outputs with common-cathode clamp diodes for switching inductive loads. The collector-current rating of a single Darlington pair is 500 mA. The Darlington pairs can be paralleled for higher current capability. Applications include relay drivers, hammer drivers, lamp drivers, display drivers (LED and gas discharge), line drivers, and logic buffers. For 100-V (otherwise interchangeable) versions of the ULN2003A and ULN2004A, see the SN75468 and SN75469, respectively.

ORDERING INFORMATION

T_A	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–20°C to 70°C	PDIP (N)	Tube of 25	ULN2002AN	ULN2002AN
			ULN2003AN	ULN2003AN
			ULN2004AN	ULN2004AN
	SOIC (D)	Tube of 40	ULN2003AD	ULN2003A
		Reel of 2500	ULN2003ADR	
		Tube of 40	ULN2004AD	ULN2004A
		Reel of 2500	ULN2004ADR	
	SOP (NS)	Reel of 2000	ULN2003ANSR	ULN2003A
			ULN2004ANSR	ULN2004A
–40°C to 85°C	PDIP (N)	Tube of 25	ULQ2003AN	ULQ2003A
			ULQ2004AN	ULQ2004AN
	SOIC (D)	Tube of 40	ULQ2003AD	ULQ2003A
		Reel of 2500	ULQ2003ADR	ULQ2003A
		Tube of 40	ULQ2004AD	ULQ2004A
		Reel of 2500	ULQ2004ADR	ULQ2004A

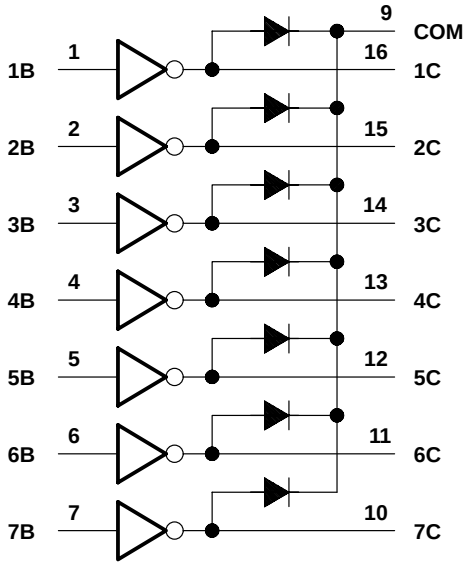
† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

The ULN2001A is obsolete and is no longer supplied.

description/ordering information (continued)

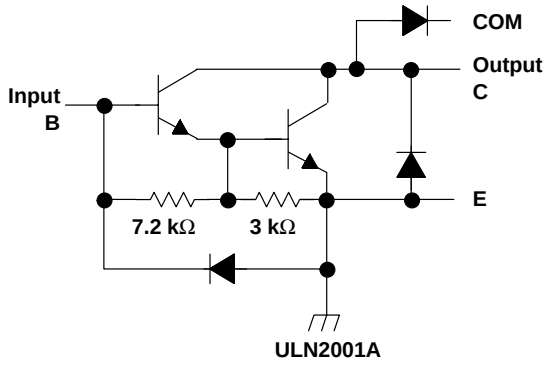
The ULN2001A is a general-purpose array and can be used with TTL and CMOS technologies. The ULN2002A is designed specifically for use with 14-V to 25-V PMOS devices. Each input of this device has a Zener diode and resistor in series to control the input current to a safe limit. The ULN2003A and ULQ2003A have a 2.7-kΩ series base resistor for each Darlington pair for operation directly with TTL or 5-V CMOS devices. The ULN2004A and ULQ2004A have a 10.5-kΩ series base resistor to allow operation directly from CMOS devices that use supply voltages of 6 V to 15 V. The required input current of the ULN/ULQ2004A is below that of the ULN/ULQ2003A, and the required voltage is less than that required by the ULN2002A.

logic diagram

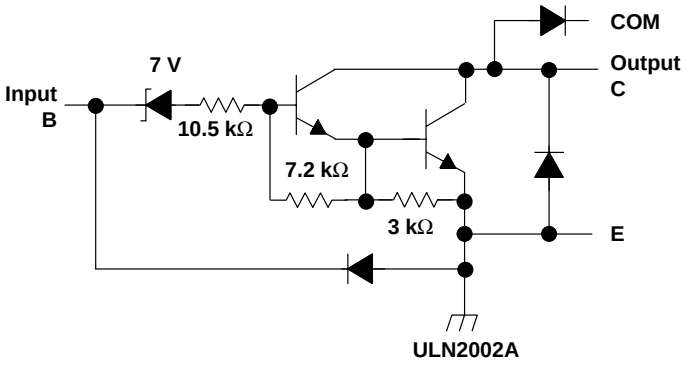


The ULN2001A is obsolete and is no longer supplied.

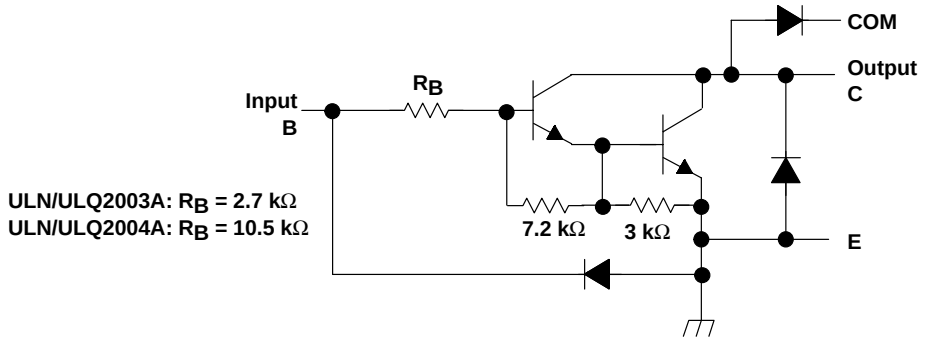
schematics (each Darlington pair)



ULN2001A



ULN2002A



ULN2003A, ULN2004A, ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A

All resistor values shown are nominal.

The ULN2001A is obsolete and is no longer supplied.

absolute maximum ratings at 25°C free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)†

Collector-emitter voltage . . . . . 50 V
Clamp diode reverse voltage (see Note 1) . . . . . 50 V
Input voltage, V_I (see Note 1) . . . . . 30 V
Peak collector current (see Figures 14 and 15) . . . . . 500 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} . . . . . 500 mA
Total emitter-terminal current . . . . . –2.5 A
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A, ULN200xA . . . . . –20°C to 70°C
ULQ200xA . . . . . –40°C to 85°C
ULQ200xAT . . . . . –40°C to 105°C
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Notes 2 and 3): D package . . . . . 73°C/W
N package . . . . . 67°C/W
NS package . . . . . 64°C/W
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JC} (see Notes 4 and 5): D package . . . . . 36°C/W
N package . . . . . 54°C/W
Operating virtual junction temperature, T_J . . . . . 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds . . . . . 260°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} . . . . . –65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. All voltage values are with respect to the emitter/substrate terminal E, unless otherwise noted.
2. Maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_J(max)$, θ_{JA}, and T_A. The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_J(max) – T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.
3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.
4. Maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_J(max)$, θ_{JC}, and T_C. The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable case temperature is $P_D = (T_J(max) – T_C)/\theta_{JC}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.
5. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with MIL-STD-883.

electrical characteristics, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST FIGURE	TEST CONDITIONS		ULN2001A			ULN2002A			UNIT
					MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{I(on)}$	On-state input voltage	6	V_{CE} = 2 V,	I_C = 300 mA						13	V
$V_{CE(sat)}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	5	I_I = 250 µA,	I_C = 100 mA		0.9	1.1		0.9	1.1	V
			I_I = 350 µA,	I_C = 200 mA		1	1.3		1	1.3	
			I_I = 500 µA,	I_C = 350 mA		1.2	1.6		1.2	1.6	
V_F	Clamp forward voltage	8	I_F = 350 mA			1.7	2		1.7	2	V
I_{CEX}	Collector cutoff current	1	V_{CE} = 50 V,	I_I = 0			50			50	µA
		2	V_{CE} = 50 V, T_A = 70°C	I_I = 0			100			100	
				V_I = 6 V						500	
$I_{I(off)}$	Off-state input current	3	V_{CE} = 50 V, T_A = 70°C	I_C = 500 µA,	50	65		50	65		µA
I_I	Input current	4	V_I = 17 V						0.82	1.25	mA
I_R	Clamp reverse current	7	V_R = 50 V,	T_A = 70°C			100			100	µA
			V_R = 50 V				50			50	
h_{FE}	Static forward-current transfer ratio	5	V_{CE} = 2 V,	I_C = 350 mA	1000						
C_i	Input capacitance		V_I = 0,	f = 1 MHz		15	25		15	25	pF

electrical characteristics, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted) (continued)

PARAMETER		TEST FIGURE	TEST CONDITIONS		ULN2003A			ULN2004A			UNIT
					MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{I(on)}$	On-state input voltage	6	V_{CE} = 2 V	I_C = 125 mA						5	V
				I_C = 200 mA			2.4			6	
				I_C = 250 mA			2.7				
				I_C = 275 mA						7	
				I_C = 300 mA			3				
				I_C = 350 mA						8	
$V_{CE(sat)}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	5	I_I = 250 µA,	I_C = 100 mA		0.9	1.1		0.9	1.1	V
			I_I = 350 µA,	I_C = 200 mA		1	1.3		1	1.3	
			I_I = 500 µA,	I_C = 350 mA		1.2	1.6		1.2	1.6	
I_{CEX}	Collector cutoff current	1	V_{CE} = 50 V,	I_I = 0			50			50	µA
		2	V_{CE} = 50 V, T_A = 70°C	I_I = 0			100			100	
				V_I = 1 V						500	
V_F	Clamp forward voltage	8	I_F = 350 mA			1.7	2		1.7	2	V
$I_{I(off)}$	Off-state input current	3	V_{CE} = 50 V, T_A = 70°C	I_C = 500 µA,	50	65		50	65		µA
I_I	Input current	4	V_I = 3.85 V			0.93	1.35				mA
			V_I = 5 V						0.35	0.5	
			V_I = 12 V						1	1.45	
I_R	Clamp reverse current	7	V_R = 50 V				50			50	µA
			V_R = 50 V,	T_A = 70°C			100			100	
C_i	Input capacitance		V_I = 0,	f = 1 MHz		15	25		15	25	pF

The ULN2001A is obsolete and is no longer supplied.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating conditions (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST FIGURE	TEST CONDITIONS		ULQ2003A			ULQ2004A			UNIT
					MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{I(on)}$	On-state input voltage	6	V_{CE} = 2 V	I_C = 125 mA						5	V
				I_C = 200 mA			2.7			6	
				I_C = 250 mA			2.9				
				I_C = 275 mA						7	
				I_C = 300 mA			3				
				I_C = 350 mA						8	
$V_{CE(sat)}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	5	I_I = 250 μA,	I_C = 100 mA		0.9	1.2		0.9	1.1	V
			I_I = 350 μA,	I_C = 200 mA		1	1.4		1	1.3	
			I_I = 500 μA,	I_C = 350 mA		1.2	1.7		1.2	1.6	
I_{CEX}	Collector cutoff current	1	V_{CE} = 50 V,	I_I = 0			100			50	μA
		2	V_{CE} = 50 V	I_I = 0						100	
				V_I = 1 V						500	
V_F	Clamp forward voltage	8	I_F = 350 mA			1.7	2.3		1.7	2	V
$I_{I(off)}$	Off-state input current	3	V_{CE} = 50 V,	I_C = 500 μA		65		50	65		μA
I_I	Input current	4	V_I = 3.85 V			0.93	1.35				mA
			V_I = 5 V						0.35	0.5	
			V_I = 12 V						1	1.45	
I_R	Clamp reverse current	7	V_R = 50 V,	T_A = 25°C			100			50	μA
			V_R = 50 V				100			100	
C_i	Input capacitance		V_I = 0,	f = 1 MHz		15	25		15	25	pF

switching characteristics, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
t_{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	See Figure 9		0.25	1	μs
t_{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	See Figure 9		0.25	1	μs
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage after switching	V_S = 50 V, I_O ≈ 300 mA, See Figure 10	V_S–20			mV

switching characteristics over recommended operating conditions (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
t_{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	See Figure 9		1	10	μs
t_{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	See Figure 9		1	10	μs
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage after switching	V_S = 50 V, I_O ≈ 300 mA, See Figure 10	V_S–500			mV

The ULN2001A is obsolete and is no longer supplied.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

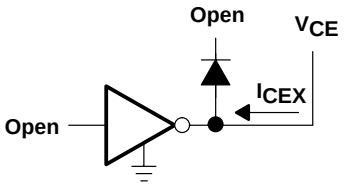


Figure 1. I_{CEX} Test Circuit

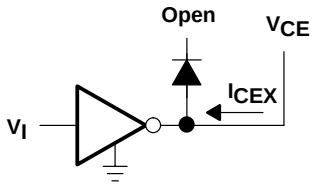


Figure 2. I_{CEX} Test Circuit

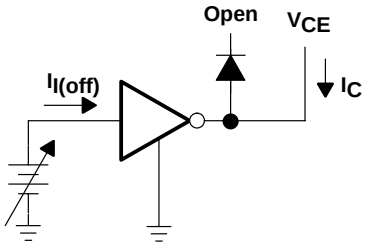


Figure 3. $I_{I(off)}$ Test Circuit

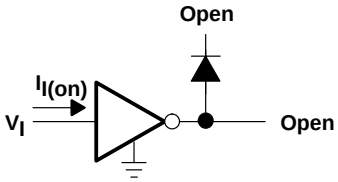
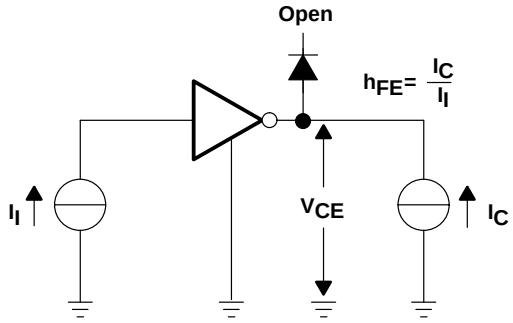


Figure 4. I_I Test Circuit



NOTE: I_I is fixed for measuring $V_{CE(sat)}$, variable for measuring h_{FE}.

Figure 5. h_{FE}, $V_{CE(sat)}$ Test Circuit

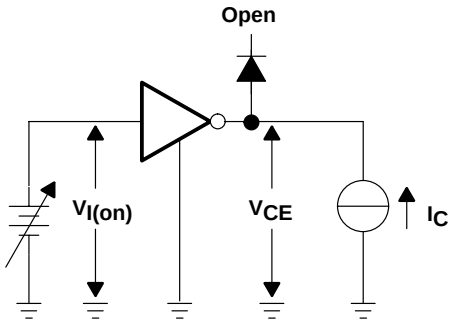


Figure 6. $V_{I(on)}$ Test Circuit

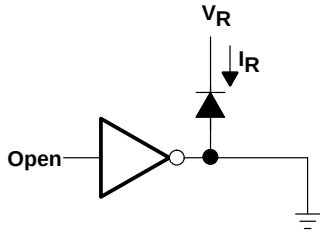


Figure 7. I_R Test Circuit

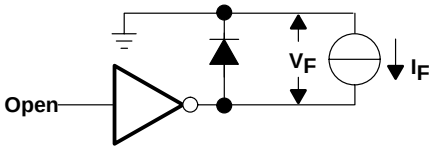
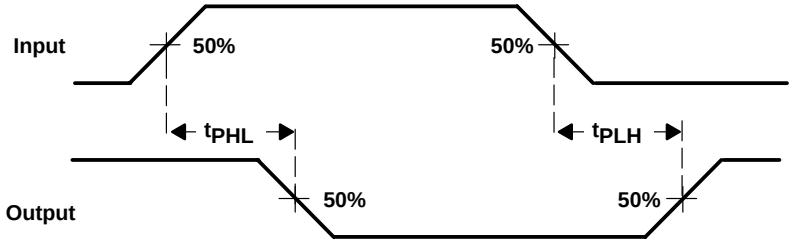


Figure 8. V_F Test Circuit

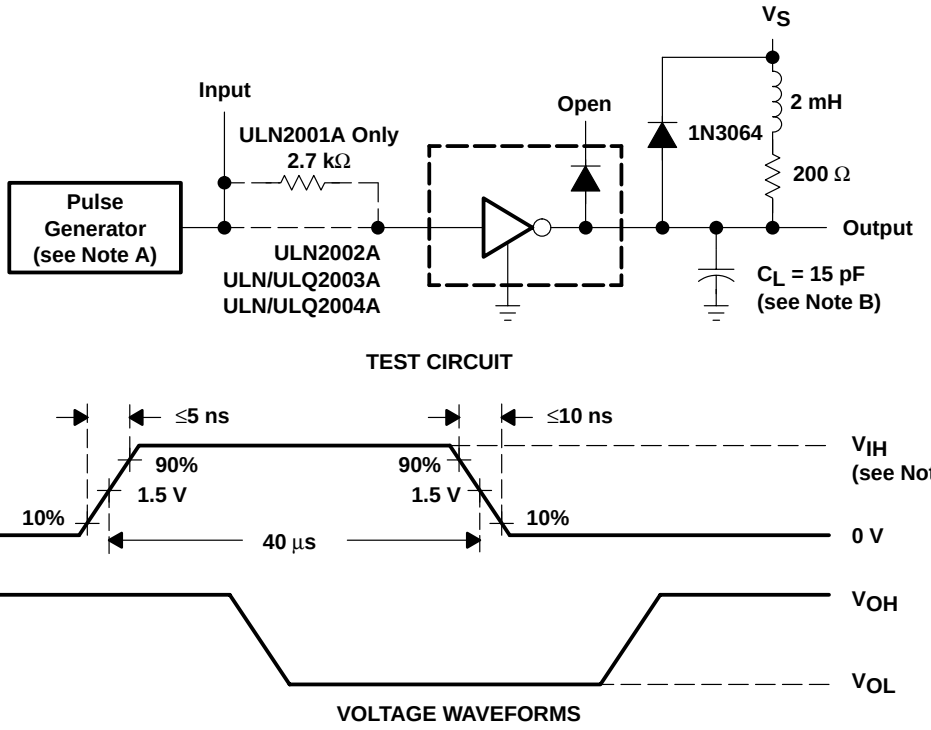
The ULN2001A is obsolete and is no longer supplied.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

Figure 9. Propagation Delay-Time Waveforms



TEST CIRCUIT

VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

Figure 10. Latch-Up Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

NOTES: A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 12.5 kHz, Z_O = 50 Ω.
B. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
C. For testing the ULN2001A, the ULN2003A, and the ULQ2003A, V_{IH} = 3 V; for the ULN2002A, V_{IH} = 13 V; for the ULN2004A and the ULQ2004A, V_{IH} = 8 V.

The ULN2001A is obsolete and is no longer supplied.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

COLLECTOR-EMITTER SATURATION VOLTAGE vs COLLECTOR CURRENT (ONE DARLINGTON)

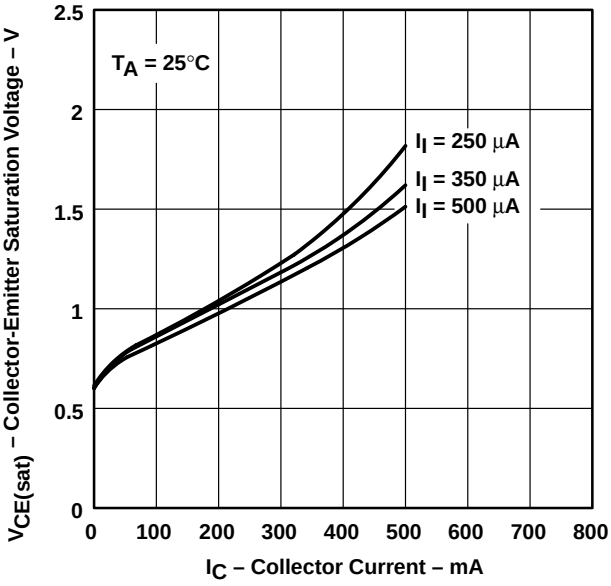


Figure 11

COLLECTOR-EMITTER SATURATION VOLTAGE vs TOTAL COLLECTOR CURRENT (TWO DARLINGTONS IN PARALLEL)

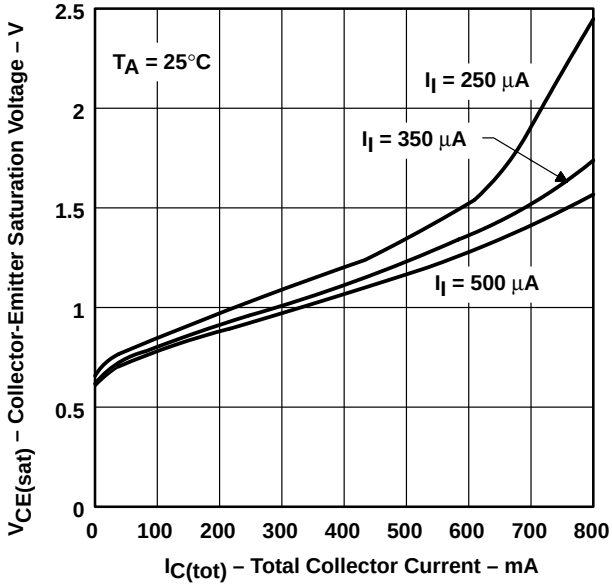


Figure 12

COLLECTOR CURRENT vs INPUT CURRENT

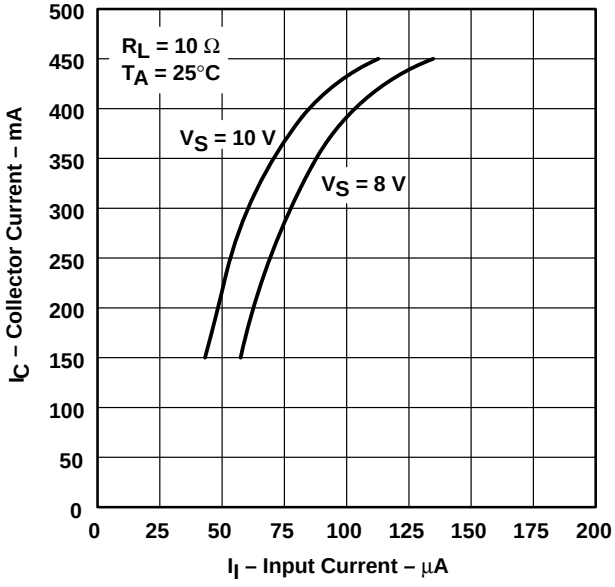


Figure 13

The ULN2001A is obsolete and is no longer supplied.

THERMAL INFORMATION

D PACKAGE
MAXIMUM COLLECTOR CURRENT
vs
DUTY CYCLE

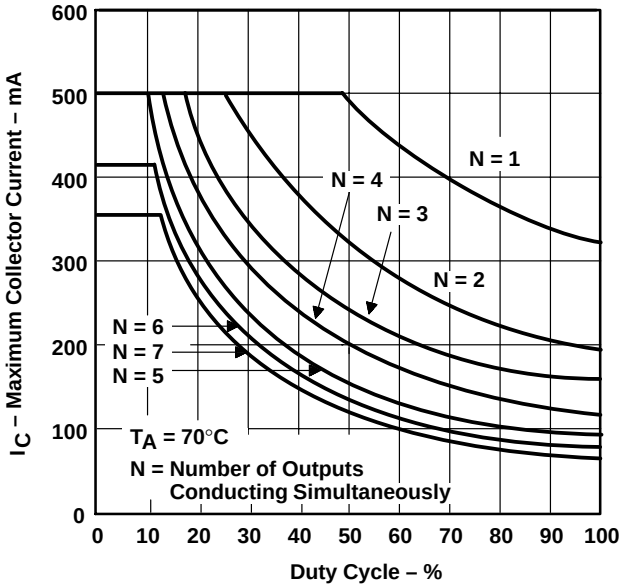


Figure 14

N PACKAGE
MAXIMUM COLLECTOR CURRENT
vs
DUTY CYCLE

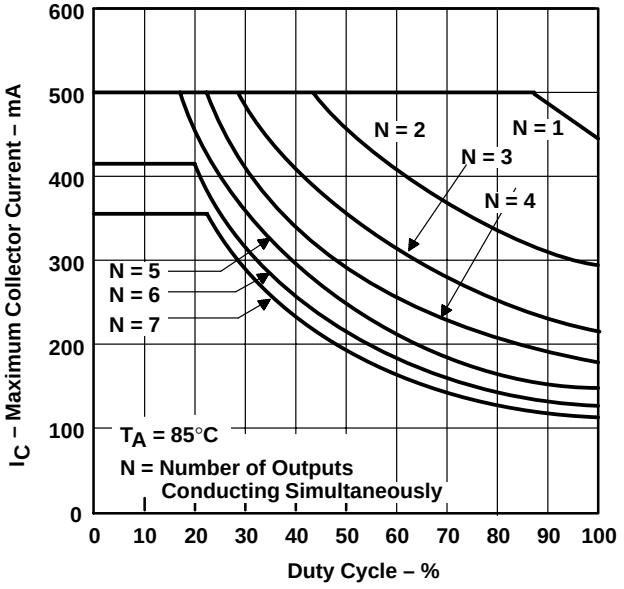


Figure 15

The ULN2001A is obsolete and is no longer supplied.

APPLICATION INFORMATION

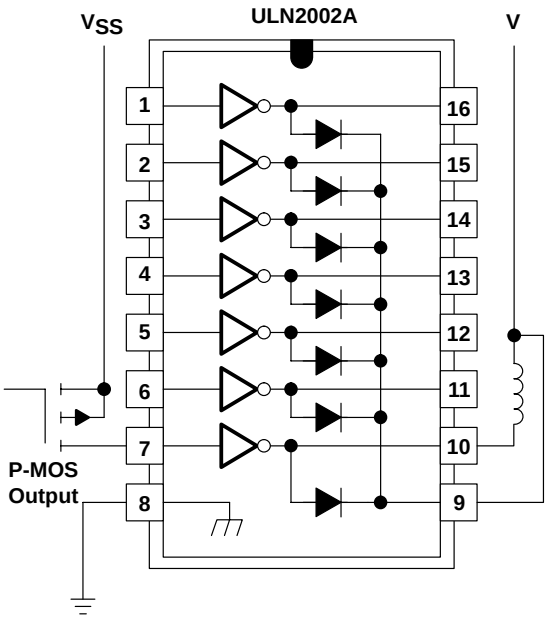


Figure 16. P-MOS to Load

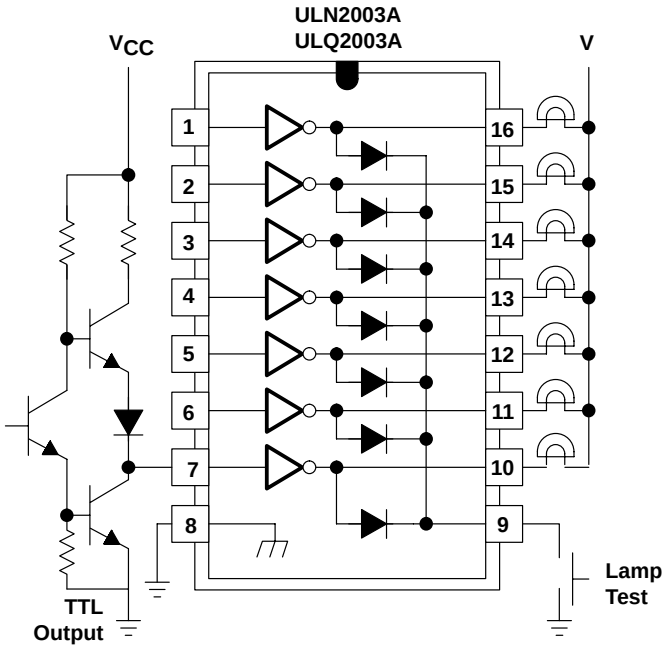


Figure 17. TTL to Load

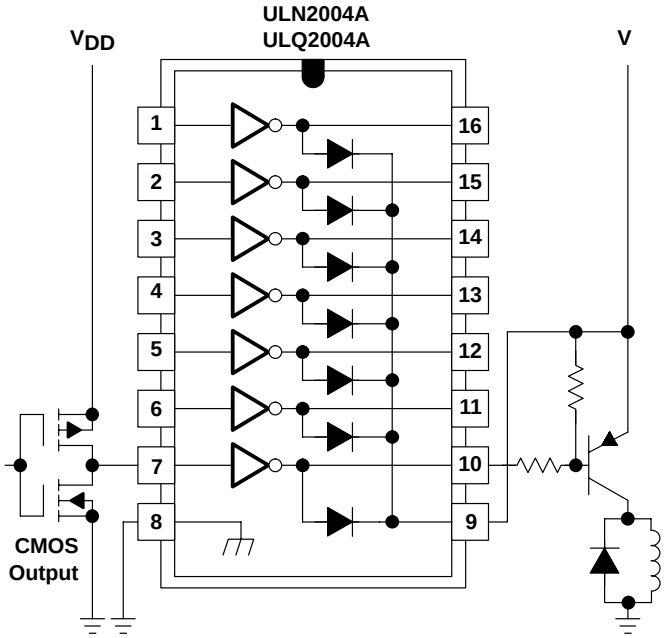


Figure 18. Buffer for Higher Current Loads

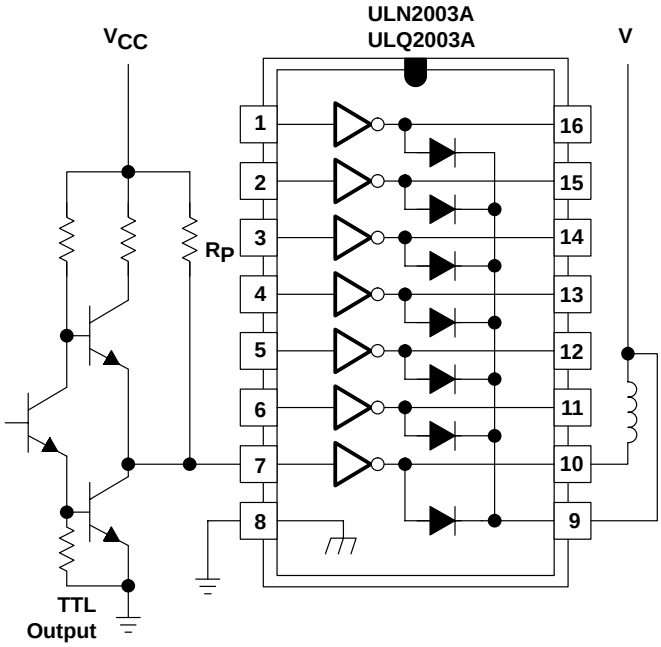
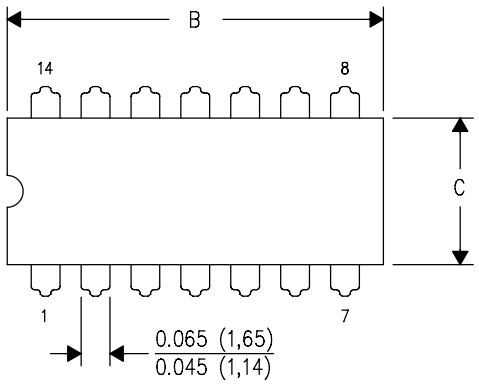


Figure 19. Use of Pullup Resistors to Increase Drive Current

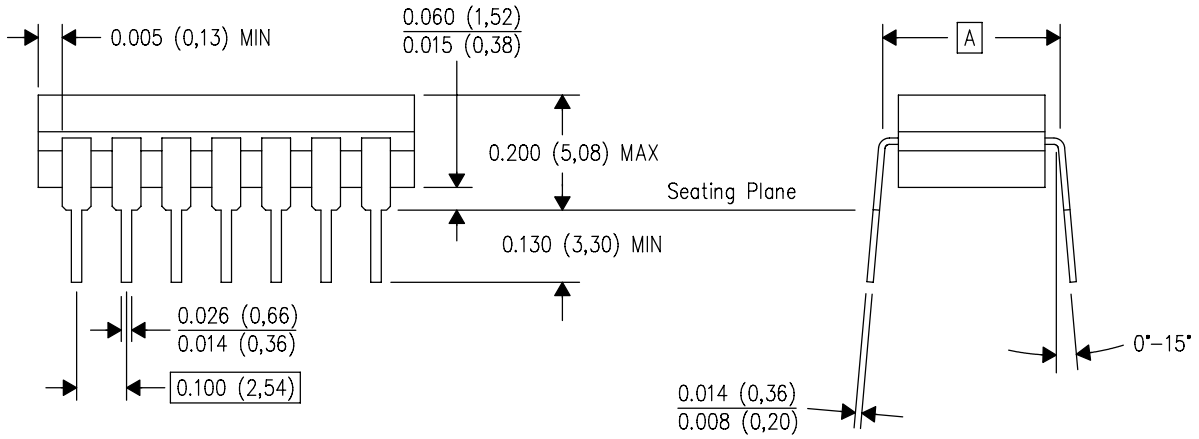
J (R–GDIP–T**)

14 LEADS SHOWN

CERAMIC DUAL IN–LINE PACKAGE



DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	—	—	—	—
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)



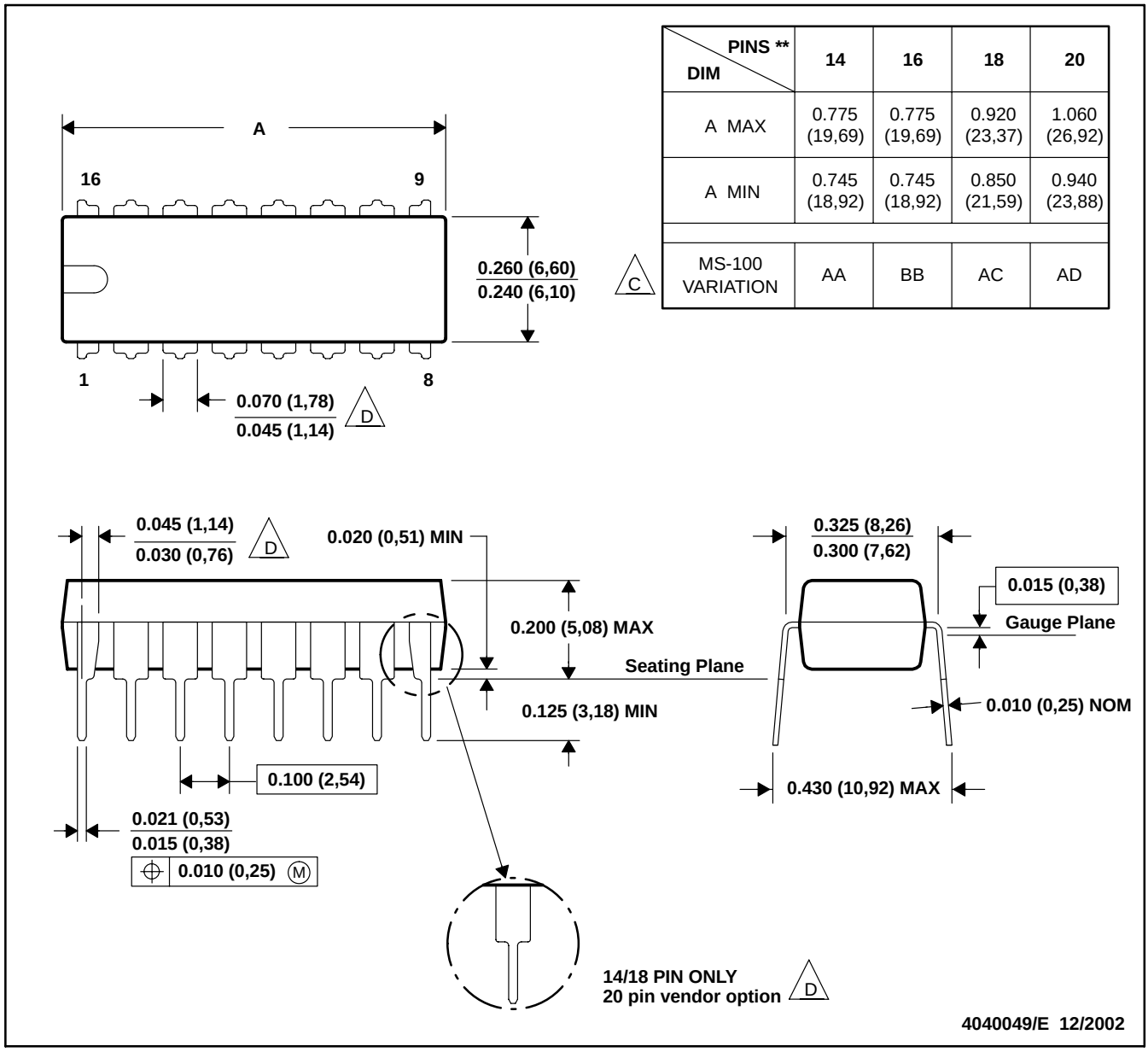
4040083/F 03/03

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1–T14, GDIP1–T16, GDIP1–T18 and GDIP1–T20.

N (R-PDIP-T**)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
MS-100 VARIATION	AA	BB	AC	AD

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body lrngth (Dim A).

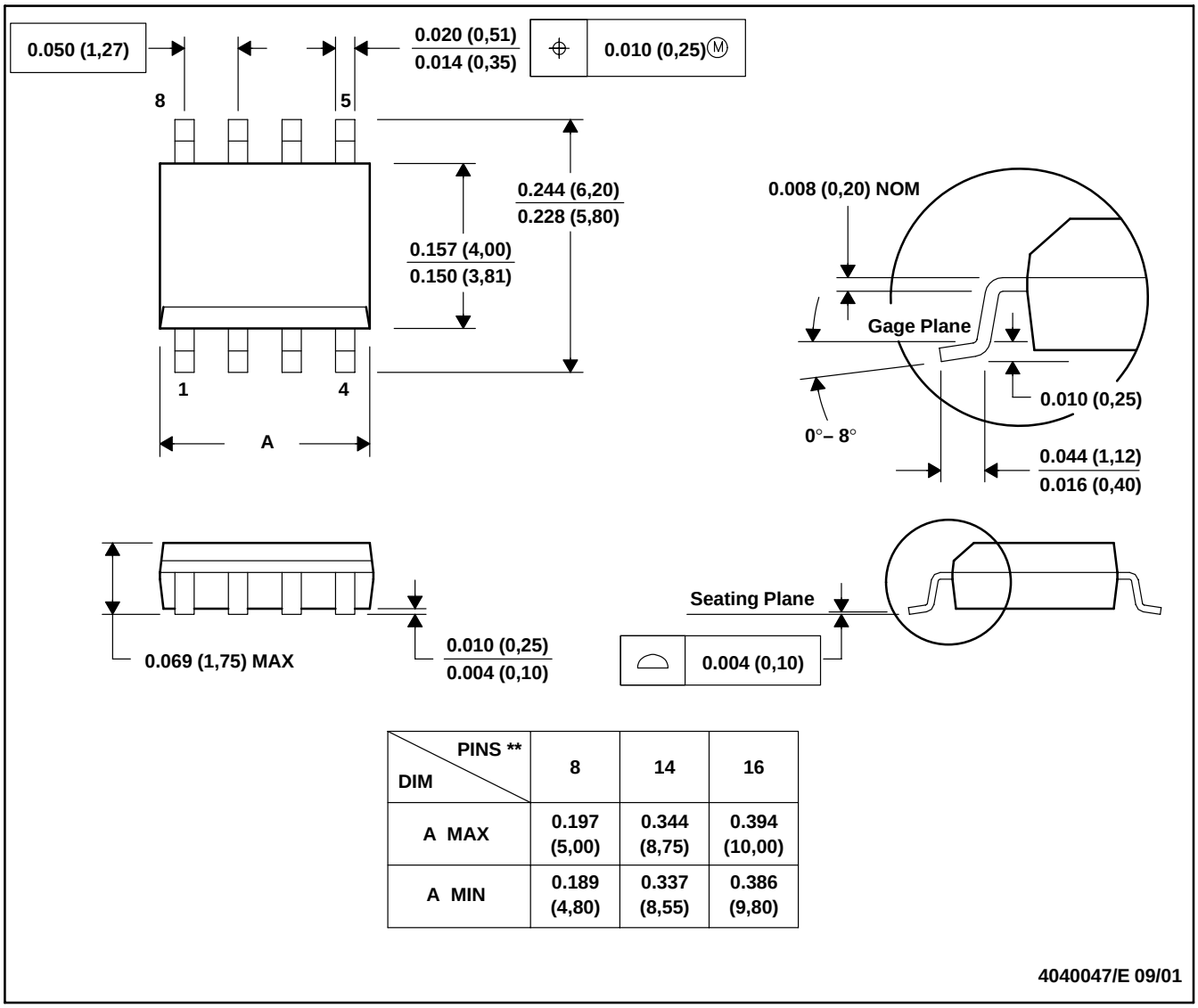
D. The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

MSOI002B – JANUARY 1995 – REVISED SEPTEMBER 2001

D (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

8 PINS SHOWN



DIM \ PINS **	8	14	16
A MAX	0.197 (5,00)	0.344 (8,75)	0.394 (10,00)
A MIN	0.189 (4,80)	0.337 (8,55)	0.386 (9,80)

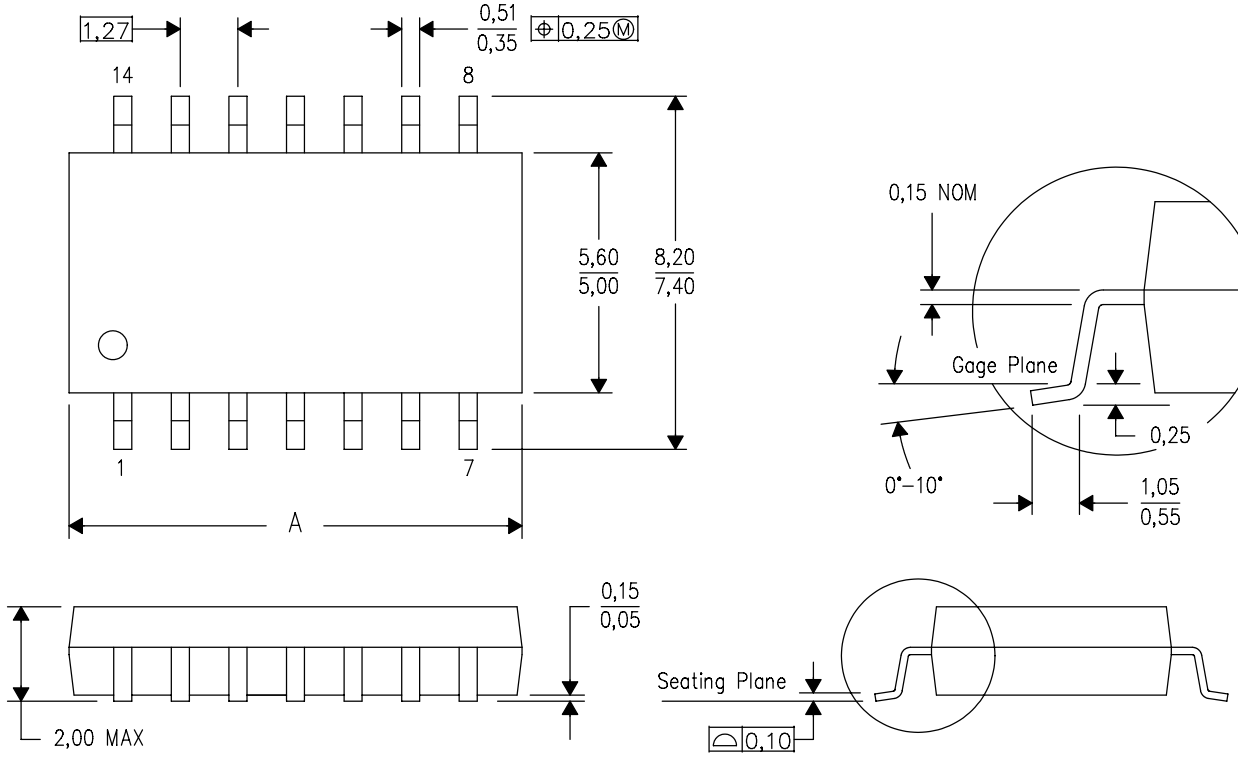
4040047/E 09/01

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012

MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14-PINS SHOWN



DIM \ PINS **	14	16	20	24
A MAX	10,50	10,50	12,90	15,30
A MIN	9,90	9,90	12,30	14,70

4040062/C 03/03

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

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